



Turkish Orthodontic Society

TURKISH JOURNAL of ORTHODONTICS

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

Combined Use of Retraction and Torque Arch with Mini-Screws:
A Cephalometric Study

Dentofacial Effects of Fixed Functional Appliances with or without
miniscrew Anchorage in the Treatment of Class II Division I
Malocclusion: A Finite Element Analysis'

Assessment of Gingival Biotype and Keratinized Gingival Width
of Maxillary Anterior Region in Individuals with Different Types of
Malocclusion

REVIEW

Microbial Colonization on Elastomeric Ligatures during
Orthodontic Therapeutics: An Overview

CASE REPORT

Intraoral Molar Distalization with Intraosseous
Mini Screw



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TURKISH JOURNAL of ORTHODONTICS

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Turkish Journal of Orthodontics (Turk J Orthod) is an international, scientific, open access periodical published in accordance with independent, unbiased, and double-blinded peer-review principles. The journal is the official publication of Turkish Orthodontic Society and it is published quarterly on March, June, September and December.

Turkish Journal of Orthodontics publishes clinical and experimental studies on all aspects of orthodontics including craniofacial development and growth, reviews on current topics, case reports, editorial comments and letters to the editor that are prepared in accordance with the ethical guidelines. The journal's publication language is English and the Editorial Board encourages submissions from international authors.

Journal's target audience includes academicians, specialists, residents, and general practitioners working in the fields of orthodontics, dentistry, medicine and other related fields.

Turkish Journal of Orthodontics is currently indexed in PubMed Central, Web of Science-Emerging Sources Citation Index and TÜBİTAK ULAKBİM TR Index.

The editorial and publication processes of the journal are shaped in accordance with the guidelines of the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE), World Association of Medical Editors (WAME), Council of Science Editors (CSE), Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE), European Association of Science Editors (EASE), and National Information Standards Organization (NISO). The journal is in conformity with the Principles of Transparency and Best Practice in Scholarly Publishing (doaj.org/bestpractice).

Processing and publication are free of charge with the journal. No fees are requested from the authors at any point throughout the evaluation and publication process. All manuscripts must be submitted via the online submission system, which is available at www.turkjorthod.org. The journal guidelines, technical information, and the required forms are available on the journal's web page.

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Statements or opinions expressed in the manuscripts published in the journal reflect the views of the author(s) and not the opinions of the Turkish Orthodontic Society, editors, editorial board, and/or publisher; the editors, editorial board, and publisher disclaim any responsibility or liability for such materials.

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LETTER TO THE EDITOR	500	No abstract	5	No tables	No media

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Book Section: Suh KN, Keystone JS. Malaria and babesiosis. *Gorbach SL, Barlett JG, Blacklow NR, editors. Infectious Diseases. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams; 2004.p.2290-308.*

Books with a Single Author: Sweetman SC. *Martindale the Complete Drug Reference*. 34th ed. London: Pharmaceutical Press; 2005.

Editor(s) as Author: Huizing EH, de Groot JAM, editors. *Functional reconstructive nasal surgery*. Stuttgart-New York: Thieme; 2003.

Conference Proceedings: Bengtsson S, Sotheman BG. Enforcement of data protection, privacy and security in medical informatics. In: Lun KC, Degoulet P, Piemme TE, Rienhoff O, editors. *MEDINFO 92. Proceedings of the 7th World Congress on Medical Informatics*; 1992 Sept 6-10; Geneva, Switzerland. Amsterdam: North-Holland; 1992. pp.1561-5.

Scientific or Technical Report: Cusick M, Chew EY, Hoogwerf B, Agrón E, Wu L, Lindley A, et al. Early Treatment Diabetic Retinopathy Study Research Group. Risk factors for renal replacement therapy in the Early Treatment Diabetic Retinopathy Study (ETDRS), Early Treat-

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Thesis: Yılmaz B. Ankara Üniversitesi'ndeki Öğrencilerin Beslenme Durumları, Fiziksel Aktiviteleri ve Beden Kitle İndeksleri Kan Lipidleri Arasındaki İlişkiler. H.Ü. Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Doktora Tezi. 2007.

Manuscripts Accepted for Publication, Not Published Yet: Slots J. The microflora of black stain on human primary teeth. *Scand J Dent Res*. 1974.

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Contents

Original Articles

- I** Combined Use of Retraction and Torque Arch with Mini-Screws: A Cephalometric Study
Mihri Amasyalı, Fidan Alakuş Sabuncuoğlu, Şeniz Karaçay, Mehmet Doğru, Handan Altuğ
- 7** Dentofacial Effects of Fixed Functional Appliances with or without Mini Screw Anchorage in the Treatment of Class II Division I Malocclusion: A Finite Element Analysis'
Halil Akış, Cenk Doruk
- 13** Assessment of Gingival Biotype and Keratinized Gingival Width of Maxillary Anterior Region in Individuals with Different Types of Malocclusion
Özer Alkan, Yeşim Kaya, Eylem A. Alkan, Siddık Keskin, David L. Cochran

Review

- 21** Microbial Colonization on Elastomeric Ligatures during Orthodontic Therapeutics: An Overview
Rajesh Sawhney, Ravish Sharma, Kavita Sharma

Case Report

- 26** Intraoral Molar Distalization with Intraosseous Mini Screw
Mihri Amasyalı, Fidan Alakuş Sabuncuoğlu, Uğur Oflaz

- 31** Errata